As an aid to learning Morse code, this technique has you associate a word with each character. For a letter in the alphabet, the associated word will usually begin with the same letter. In that word, *tall* letters (those descending below the baseline or ascending above the mean line) and capital letters represent dashes, while *short* letters (aceimnorsuvwxz) represent dots. To recall the Morse code for a character, try to visualize the word and hence a part of the processing will be performed in your *minds eye* (that is, using your visual cortex).

| А | at | •- | @ | Ν | No | -• | Dr. No (first James Bond movie) |
|----|-----------|------|-------------------------------|---|-------------|------|---|
| В | bean | | or Bean as in Mr. Bean | 0 | OPP / OFF | | ON Provincial Police or <i>OFF</i> ! |
| С | Cate | | Cate Blanchet | Р | apps | •• | |
| Ch | CHYM | | CHYM FM | Q | plaq | | plaque |
| D | dam | | | R | rye | •-• | |
| E | е | • | | S | sax | ••• | |
| F | cafe | ••-• | French café | Т | Т | - | Mr. T |
| G | gym | | | U | ump | •••- | umpire |
| Η | ears | •••• | ears are used to hear | V | veal | •••- | or veil |
| Ι | in | | | W | why | • | |
| J | edgy | • | edj-ee | Х | foxy | | |
| Κ | Kit / kay | | Kit-Kat or <i>o</i> kay | Y | yell | | |
| L | else | | | Ζ | Zhou / Whiz | | Zhou dynasty/Cheez Whiz |
| Μ | MM | | 2000 | | | | |

Punctuation and symbols can also be remembered using such mnemonics, but in some cases, we use phrases.

| · ; ? ! | stop it plough pylons dododo and how to yell rhythm | · | they have similar shapes both come in pairs the ; is going the way of the and how? rhythm ' <i>n</i> ' blues | () + = & | hedge hedged knife clubs level so flat again | | slash ★ AS and again |
|--|---|---------------|--|-----------------------|--|------------------|----------------------------|
| - | a quote barrel | | | @ \$ | at Fiji richest | | AC |
| Two common warning sharp ····· error one error ····· | | | | | | | |

For 1 through 5, count "1 2 3 4 5" and uses dots until you get to the number you want; use dashes thereafter. For 6 through 9, count "6 7 8 9 10" and use dashes until you get to the number your want; use dots thereafter. Treat 0 as "10" in this pattern.

| one, two | o, three, four, five | six, seven, eight, nine, ten | | |
|----------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | • | 6 | | |
| 2 | | 7 | | |
| 3 | | 8 | | |
| 4 | | 9 | | |
| 5 | | 0 | | |

Test your speed by seeing how long it takes you to write each of these sequences of letters.

| Approx. Words | Example |
|------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | HI THERE |
| 1.5 | ALL DAY |
| 2 | STAR WARS |
| 2.5 | ARE YOU OKAY |
| 3 | CAT IN THE HAT |
| 3.5 | AS SOON AS POSSIBLE |
| 4 | ASKING FOR INFORMATION |
| 4.5 | TEN WAYS OF SAYING HELLO |
| 5 | ARE YOU WORKING TOMORROW |
| 5.5 | AM I PRONOUNCING IT CORRECTLY |

The following are quotes from Shakespeare's *Hamlet* with the number of words each phrase given to allow you to test your speed. This list of common English phrases is taken from Wikipedia.

| Words | Phrase from Shakespeare's Hamlet |
|-------|---|
| 1.78 | O ANSWER ME |
| 1.8 | O WOE IS ME |
| 2.52 | WILL HE NILL HE |
| 2.62 | SPEAK THE SPEECH |
| 2.72 | THE REST IS SILENCE |
| 2.9 | THE PRIMROSE PATH |
| 3.02 | MURDER MOST FOUL |
| 3.08 | MAT DELIGHTS NOT ME |
| 3.24 | SO SHALL YOU HEAR |
| 3.26 | GET THEE TO A NUNNERY |
| 3.6 | WHAT DREAMS MAY COME |
| 3.66 | AND TO THE MANNER BORN |
| 3.66 | ALL THAT LIVES MUST DIE |
| 3.96 | THE TIME IS OUT OF JOINT |
| 4.06 | AND THE DEVIL HATH POWER |
| 4.26 | HOIEST WITH HIS OWN PETARD |
| 4.34 | TO ASSUME A PLEASING SHAPE |
| 4.46 | FRAILTY THY NAME IS WOMAN |
| 4.5 | GIVING MORE LIGHT THAN HEAT |
| 4.52 | BREVITY IS THE SOUL OF WIT |
| 4.66 | AN OLD MAN IS TWICE A CHILD |
| 4.76 | ROUGH HEW THEM HOW WE WILL |
| 5.08 | WHAT A PIECE OF WORK IS A MAN |
| 5.7 | NEITHER A BORROWER NOR A LENDER BE |
| 5.74 | PASSING THROUGH NATURE TO ETERNITY |
| 6.06 | LET HERCULES HIMSELF DO WHAT HE MAY |
| 6.06 | PURPOSE IS BUT THE SLAVE TO MEMORY |
| 6.22 | O WHAT A ROGUE AND PEASANT SLAVE AM I |
| 6.22 | AS THE MOTE IS TO TROUBLE THE MINDS EYE |
| 6.36 | THERE IS A DIVINITY THAT SHAPES OUR ENDS |
| 6.4 | TO BE OR NOT TO BE THAT IS THE QUESTION |
| 6.56 | THIS ABOVE ALL TO THINE OWNSELF BE TRUE |
| 6.7 | ALAS POOR YORICK I KNEW HIM HORATIO |
| 6.76 | OF CARNAL BLOODY AND UNNATURAL ACTS |
| 6.8 | SOMETHING IS ROTTEN IN THE STATE OF DENMARK |
| 6.98 | THAN ARE DREAMT OF IN YOUR PHILOSOPHY |
| 6.98 | THE LADY DOTH PROTEST TOO MUCH METHINKS |
| 7.1 | HOW ALL OCCASIONS DO INFORM AGAINST ME |
| 7.44 | THE CAT WILL MEW AND DOG WILL HAVE HIS DAY |
| 7.46 | OF ACCIDENTAL JUDGMENTS CASUAL SLAUGHTERS |
| 7.56 | THOUGH THIS BE MADNESS YET THERE IS METHOD IN IT |
| 7.64 | WHEN WE HAVE SHUFFLED OFF THIS MORTAL COIL |
| 7.64 | AND YET TO ME WHAT IS THIS QUINTESSENCE OF DUST |
| 7.78 | THERE ARE MORE THINGS IN HEAVEN AND EARTH HORATIO |
| 8.04 | MORE HONOURED IN THE BREACH THAN THE OBSERVANCE |
| 8.1 | OF DEATHS PUT ON BY CUNNING AND FORCED CAUSE |
| 8.28 | REPORT ME AND MY CAUSE ARIGHT TO TELL MY STORY |
| 10.04 | THERE IS NOTHING EITHER GOOD OR BAD BUT THINKING MAKES IT SO |
| 11.72 | THE PLAY IS THE THING WHEREIN I WILL CATCH THE CONSCIENCE OF THE KING |